ROSTA Tensioner Devices

Maintenance-free tensioner systems for belt and chain drives Easy to install — available in 7 standard sizes — wide range of



Customer Benefits from using ROSTA





- Guarantees the lowest possible maintenance outlay
- Is tensioned "for life" (belts)
- Transmits a constant torque
- Gentle belt handling longer service life

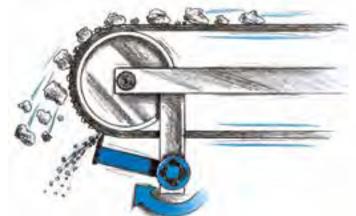




- Prevents the polygon effect in the slack side
- Increases the chain contact arc
- Excludes any jumping of the chain links
- Causes the slack side to run tautly and almost silently



- Offers continuous contact pressure
- Compensates for wear on the scrapers
- Effectively dampens vibrations in the belt band
- Guarantee for clean conveyor belts



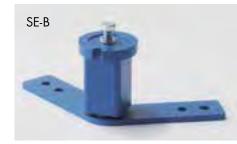


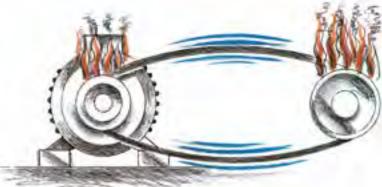


Tensioner Devices in Belt and Chain Drives





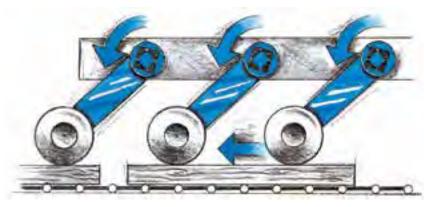




- Compensates for belt lengthening
- Prevents excessive slippage and over-heating
- Offers constant torque transfer
- Guarantees longer belt lifetimes



- Offers an exactly defined contact pressure
- Accurately transports workpieces
- Maintenance-free and long lasting
- Is a cost-effective alternative to pressure cylinders







Selection table

	Ide	ntification	Characteristics		Working temperature	Details	Illustration
rices	SE	Standard component	Steel parts ROSTA blue painted. Rubber quality Rubmix 10.	core made out of steel.	-40° to +80°C	Page 4.6	
Standard tensioner devices	SE-G	Oil resistant	Steel parts galvanized. Rubber quality Rubmix 20. Marked with yellow dot.	inner core mad	-30° to +90°C	Page 4.6	10
Standa	SE-W	Heat resistant	Steel parts ROSTA blue painted. Rubber quality Rubmix 40. Marked with red dot. Tension force 40% less than SE.	Housing and inner	+80° to +120°C max.	Page 4.6	
	SE-R	Reinforced lever arm	Arm and inner core especially welded for use on combustion engines and compressors. Steel parts ROSTA blue painted. Marked with white ring.	s Rubmix 10.		Page 4.6	-
ices	SE-I	Stainless steel	For the use in food- and pharmaceutic industries. Material: GX5CrNi19-10. Exception: SE-I 40 made out of X5CrNi18-10.	inner core made out of steel, inserts Rubmix 10.		Page 4.6	-
Additional tensioner devices	SE-B	Boomerang [®]	Steel parts ROSTA blue painted.		-40° to +80°C	Page 4.7	1
Additio	SE-F	Front mounting device For installations on blind-hole frames (fixation from the front only). Steel parts ROSTA blue painted. Hex socket screw quality 12.9.		Housing and i		Page 4.7	
	SE-FE	Front mounting device	For installations on blind-hole frames (fixation from the front only). Steel parts black painted. Hex socket screw quality 12.9. Especially designed for engine applications.		see page 4.7	Page 4.7	
es	Sprock	et wheel set N	Allows accurate positioning of relevant chain track.			_ ,_	Stern .
nain driv	Sprock	et wheel N	Ball-bearings 2Z/C3, permanently lubricated.		-40° to +100°C	Page 4.8	
Accessories chain drives	Chain 1	Chain rider set P For double sided use. Max. allowed chain speed 1.5 m/sec. Material: POM-H. Tensioning roller R Material: PA 6. Ball-bearings 2Z/C3, permanently lubricated.		-40° to +100°C	Page 4.9		
Acce	Chain 1			40 10 + 100 C	1 uge 4.7		
oelt drives	Tension			-35° to +100°C	Page 4.10		
Accessories belt drives	Tension light R	ning roller L	Material: PA 6. Ball-bearings 2Z/C3, permanently lubricated.		-35° to +80°C	Page 4.10	

Further information to customized elements and installation examples as from page 4.12.





General technology

The ROSTA tensioners should be installed on a stiff, even and clean machine part by means of the central bolt. The frictional connection on flange is usually fully sufficient for final positioning. The positioning notch on flange can be used to assure the tensioner additionally on uneven and dirty surfaces by setting a roller-pin.

Tensioning force F

The tensioning force can be continuously adjusted. The max. pre-tensioning angle is +30° out of neutral position. Tensioning force table for types SE / SE-G / SE-R / SE-F / SE-I by using hole**position "normal"** for sprocket-, rider- and roller fixation.

Size SE	Pre-tensi	on ∢ 10°	Pre-tension	on ∢ 20°	Pre-tension	on ∢ 30°
Size SE	F [N]	s [mm]	F [N]	s [mm]	F [N]	s [mm]
- 11	15	14	40	27	80	40
15	25	17	65	34	135	50
18	75	17	185	34	350	50
27	150	23	380	44	810	65
38	280	30	720	60	1500	88
45	520	39	1350	77	2650	113
50	740	43	2150	86	4200	125

SE-I 40: same tensioning force like SE 38.

40% lower tensioning force than standard versions

(Rubmix 40 inserts).

SE-FE: see page 4.7

When fixing the sprockets, riders and rollers in arm-position "hard", tensioning force will increase on about 25%.

Mounting instructions For further mounting instructions please consult the pages 4.9-4.11.

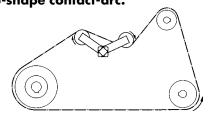
Z-configuration of sprockets or riders

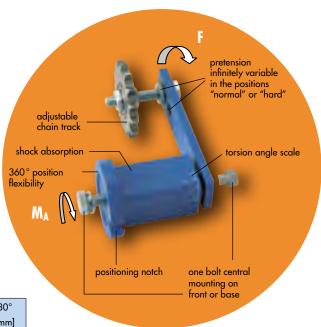
If there is the need to install sprockets. riders or rollers on the outer arm-side of the tensioner, then the distance "Z" should be as little as possible to avoid a misalignment in element parallelism. Furthermore the pre-tension force should not exceed 50% of the capacity = max. pre-tension angle of ~20°.



Use of SE-B Boomerang® tensioners

In very long chain and belt drives it was recommendable to install on the slack-side several tensioners, in order to compensate occurring elongation. The "Boomerang" with its bent double-arm equipped with two chain sprockets or a combination of grooved pulley and flat-roller (belt-drives) offers a triple-compensation of chain and belt elongations, due to S-shape contact-arc.





Tightening moment MA

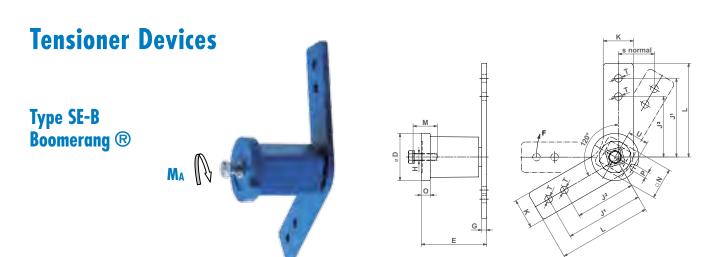
Table mentioning the tightening moment for the central screw (included in scope of delivery).

	Quality 8.8	Quality 12.9 for SE-F / SE-FE
M6	10 Nm	17 Nm
M8	25 Nm	41 Nm
M10	49 Nm	83 Nm
M12	86 Nm	145 Nm
M16	210 Nm	355 Nm
M20	410 Nm	690 Nm
M24	750 Nm	

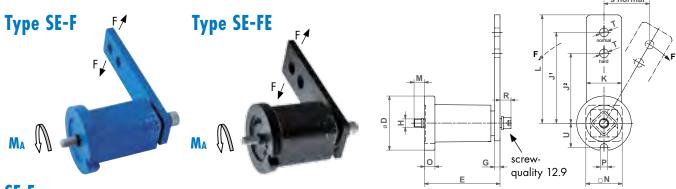
Tensioner mounting

Tighten the flange screw slightly. Grip the housing with flat-wrench and set needful pre-tension by rotating the housing in the required direction. Tighten the central screw according the above mentioned tightening moment M_A. Position flat-wrench close by the flange-bottom.





Туре	Art. No.	D	E	G	Н	J¹	J 2	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Т	U	Weight [kg]
SE-B 18	06 021 003	58	78 ^{+1.5} _{-0.5}	6	M10	100	80	30	115	30	35	10.5	8.5	10.5	25.3	0.8
SE-B 27	06 021 004	78	108 +2 -0.5	8	M12	130	100	50	155	40	52	15	10.5	12.5	34.3	2.1



SE-F Tensioning element with front mounting

Туре	Art. No.	D	E	G	Н	J¹	J ²	K	L	M ca.	N	0	Р	R	T	U	Weight [kg]
SE-F 15	06 061 002	45	64 +1 -0.5	5	M6	100	80	25	112.5	12	30	8	8.5	10	10.5	20.8	0.4
SE-F 18	06 061 003	58	79 ^{+1.5} _{-0.5}	7	M8	100	80	30	115	18	35	10.5	8.5	11	10.5	25.3	0.7
SE-F 27	06 061 004	78	108 +2 -0.5	8	M10	130	100	50	155	17	52	15	10.5	15	12.5	34.3	1.9
SE-F 38	06 061 005	95	140 +2 -0.5	10	M12	175	140	60	205	16	66	15	12.5	17	20.5	42.0	3.7
SE-F 45	06 061 006	115	200 +3	12	M16	225	180	70	260	32	80	18	12.5	24	20.5	52.0	6.9
SE-F 50	06 061 007	130	210 +3	20	M20	250	200	80	290	23	87	20	17	27	20.5	57.5	10.1

SE-FE Tensioning element with front mounting for engine (cooling compressors, fan drives)

	Туре	Art. No.	D	E	G	Н	J¹	J ²	К	L	M ca.	N	0	Р	R	Т	U	Weight [kg]
new	SE-FE 27	06 093 904	78	110 +2 -0.5	10	M10	130	100	50	155	16	52	15	10.5	15	12.5	34.3	2.1
new	SE-FE 38	06 095 905	95	120 +2 -0.5	10	M12	145	110	60	175	35	66	15	12.5	17	22.0	42.0	3.1

	Туре	Art. No.	Rubber Type	Working temperature	SE-FE marked with	Pre-tension F [N]		Pre-tension F [N]	< 20° (J¹) s [mm]	Pre-tension F [N]	< 30° (J¹) s [mm]	Coating
new	SE-FE 27	06 093 904	Rubmix 20	-30°C to +90°C	yellow dot	150	23	380	44	800	65	RAL9005 (black) water-soluble paint
new	SE-FE 38	06 095 905	Rubmix 40	+80°C to +120°C max.	red dot	170	25	425	50	870	73	thickness 40-80 µm

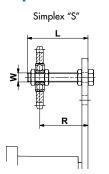
Further product and performance datas on pages 4.4–4.5.

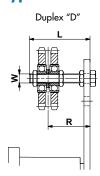


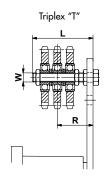


Accessories

Sprocket wheel set type N Sprocket wheel type N





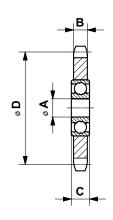


Sprocket wheel set type I

_		or sor Type								
Rol ANSI	ller chain DIN 8187	Туре	Art. No.	Number of teeth	W	L	Torque hex nut 0.5 d [Nm]	Adjusting range track R	Size SE	Weight [kg]
Simpl	ex "S"									
35	ISO 06 B-1	N3/8"-10 S	06 510 001	15	M10	55	20	22-43/23-43	15/18	0.15
40	ISO 08 B-1	N1/2"-10 S	06 510 002	15	M10	55	20	23-44	18	0.20
50	ISO 10 B-1	N5/8"-12 S	06 510 003	15	M12	80	35	27-65	27	0.35
60	ISO 12 B-1	N3/4"-12 S	06 510 004	15	M12	80	35	27-65	27	0.55
60	ISO 12 B-1	N3/4"-20 S	06 510 005	15	M20	100	165	40-80	38	0.85
80	ISO 16 B-1	N1"-20 S	06 510 006	13	M20	100	165	40-80	38	1.25
100	ISO 20 B-1	N1 1/4"-20 S	06 510 007	13	M20	100	165	40-80/48-80	45/50	2.00
120	ISO 24 B-1	N1 1/2"-20 S	06 510 008	11	M20	140	165	40-120/48-120	45/50	2.35
Duple	ex "D"						,			
35	ISO 06 B-2	N3/8"-10 D	06 520 001	15	M10	55	20	27-39/28-39	15/18	2.00
40	ISO 08 B-2	N1/2"-10 D	06 520 002	15	M10	55	20	30-37	18	0.35
50	ISO 10 B-2	N5/8"-12 D	06 520 003	15	M12	80	35	36-57	27	0.60
60	ISO 12 B-2	N3/4"-12 D	06 520 004	15	M12	80	35	37-56	27	1.05
60	ISO 12 B-2	N3/4"-20 D	06 520 005	15	M20	120	165	50-90	38	1.35
80	ISO 16 B-2	N1"-20 D	06 520 006	13	M20	120	165	55-84	38	2.10
100	ISO 20 B-2	N1 1/4"-20 D	06 520 007	13	M20	140	165	60-102/68-102	45/50	3.60
120	ISO 24 B-2	N1 1/2"-20 D	06 520 008	11	M20	140	165	65-97/73-97	45/50	4.25
Triple	x "T"									
35	ISO 06 B-3	N3/8"-10 T	06 530 001	15	M10	70	20	33-48	18	0.25
40	ISO 08 B-3	N1/2"-12 T	06 530 002	15	M12	80	35	41 – 51	27	0.50
50	ISO 10 B-3	N5/8"-12 T	06 530 003	15	M12	80	35	43-50	27	0.95
50	ISO 10 B-3	N5/8"-20 T	06 530 004	15	M20	120	165	56-84	38	1.25
60	ISO 12 B-3	N3/4"-20 T	06 530 005	15	M20	120	165	59-80	38	1.50
80	ISO 16 B-3	N1"-20 T	06 530 006	13	M20	160	165	<i>7</i> 4–108	45	2.90
100	ISO 20 B-3	N1 1/4"-20 T	06 530 007	13	M20	160	165	78-105/86-105	45/50	5.20
120	ISO 24 B-3	N1 1/2"-20 T	06 530 008	11	M20	180	165	90-111/98-111	45/50	6.20

Sprocket wheel type N

Ro ANSI	ller chain DIN 8187	Туре	Art. No.	Number of teeth	Α	В	С	D	Weight [kg]
35	ISO 06 B	N3/8"-10	06 500 001	15	10	5.3	9	45.81	0.06
40	ISO 08 B	N1/2"-10	06 500 002	15	10	7.2	9	61.08	0.15
40	ISO 08 B	N1/2"-12	06 500 003	15	12	7.2	12	61.08	0.15
50	ISO 10 B	N5/8"-12	06 500 004	15	12	9.1	12	76.36	0.27
50	ISO 10 B	N5/8"-20	06 500 005	15	20	9.1	15	76.36	0.29
60	ISO 12 B	N3/4"-12	06 500 006	15	12	11.1	12	91.63	0.47
60	ISO 12 B	N3/4"-20	06 500 007	15	20	11.1	15	91.63	0.47
80	ISO 16 B	N1"-20	06 500 008	13	20	16.1	15	106.14	0.88
100	ISO 20 B	N1 1/4"-20	06 500 009	13	20	18.5	15	132.67	1.60
120	ISO 24 B	N1 1/2"-20	06 500 010	11	20	24.1	15	135.23	1.93

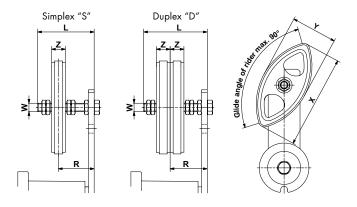




Chain Drives

Chain rider set type P Chain rider type P

For an ideal positioning of the chain rider/s on the threaded rod we do recommend to position them on each side by means of two nuts, secured against each other, with some play for swivelling into working position.



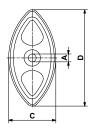
Chain rider set type P

Ro ANSI	oller chain DIN 8187	Туре	Art. No.	W	L	Х	Υ	Z	Torque hex nut 0.5 d [Nm]	Adjusting range track R	Size SE	Weight [kg]
Simple	ex "S"											
35	ISO 06 B-1	P3/8"- 8 S	06 550 001	M8	45	74	37	10.2	11	19-34	11	0.05
40	ISO 08 B-1	P1/2"-10 S	06 550 002	M10	55	96	48	13.9	20	23-41	15/18	0.10
50	ISO 10 B-1	P5/8"-10 S	06 550 003	M10	55	126	63	16.6	20	24-39	18	0.12
60	ISO 12 B-1	P3/4"-12 S	06 550 004	M12	80	148	72	19.5	35	30-61	27	0.18
Duple	x "D"											
35	ISO 06 B-2	P3/8"- 8 D	06 560 001	M8	45	74	37	10.2	11	25-30	11	0.07
40	ISO 08 B-2	P1/2"-10 D	06 560 002	M10	55	96	48	13.9	20	30-34	15/18	0.12
50	ISO 10 B-2	P5/8"-10 D	06 560 003	M10	70	126	63	16.6	20	34-46	18	0.17
60	ISO 12 B-2	P3/4"-12 D	06 560 004	M12	80	148	72	19.5	35	40-52	27	0.26

Chain rider type P

2 11 1 1								
Ro ANSI	ller chain DIN 8187	Туре	Art. No.	A +0.2	В	С	D	Weight [kg]
35	ISO 06 B	P3/8"	06 540 001	8	10.2	37	74	0.02
40	ISO 08 B	P1/2"	06 540 002	10	13.9	48	96	0.03
50	ISO 10 B	P5/8"	06 540 003	10	16.6	63	126	0.05
60	ISO 12 B	P3/4"	06 540 004	12	19.5	72	148	0.07



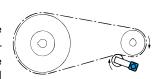


Mounting instructions for Chain Drives

See also complementary mounting instructions on page 4.5.

Standard positioning

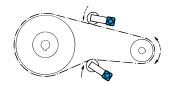
The ROSTA tensioning device should be placed on the slackside of the chain drive, close by the smaller sprocket wheel



in order to enlarge its contact-arc, therefore contact application from outer side of drive. In mounted position the tensioner-arm should stay close to parallel to the chain run, in drain direction. By extremely long chain drives it is recommendable to install several tensioners or the type "Boomerang®" in order to enlarge the slack compensation.

Reversible chain drive

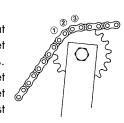
By reversible chain transmissions it is recommendable to install a tensioner on each side of the chain-strands. Due



to the alternate occurring of the slack, both tensioners should only be pre-tensioned up to max. 20°, in order to retain a reset-path of 10°, when strains are changing from slack span on working span in reversible applications.

Sprocket teeth in mesh

By the initial tensioning of the chain at least three teeth of the tensioner sprocket wheel should be in mesh with the rollers. The min. distance between sprocket wheel of the tensioner to the next sprocket wheel in the chain drive should be at least four chain-pitches.



Adjustment of chain-track

The wheel of the sprocket wheel set is adjustable according to the position of the chain drive track. The wheel is positioned between two nuts on the threaded shaft. In changing the adjustment band "R", the track of the tensioner wheel can be set according to relevant strand course. After positioning of sprocket, re-tighten the two nuts on the side. The counter-nut "B" remains always tightened.

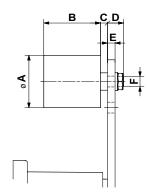






Accessories belt drives

Tensioning roller Type R and RL



Tensioning roller standard type R (blue)

	Туре	Art. No.	Max. speed [rpm]	Max. belt width	Α	В	С	D	E max.	F	Torque hex nut [Nm]	Size SE	Weight [kg]
ſ	R 11	06 580 001	8000	30	30	35	2	14	5	M8	25	11	0.08
	R 15/18	06 580 002	8000	40	40	45	6	16	7	M10	20	15/18	0.17
	R 27	06 580 003	6000	55	60	60	8	17	8	M12	35	27	0.40
	R 38	06 580 004	5000	85	80	90	8	25	10	M20	165	38	1.15
l	R 45	06 580 005	4500	130	90	135	10	27	12	M20	165	45	1. <i>7</i> 5

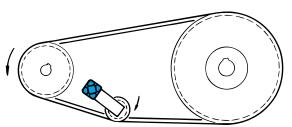
Tensioning roller light type RL (black). Designed for light-duty drives.

	Туре	Art. No.	Max. speed	Max.	Α	В	C	D	Е	F	Torque hex nut	Size SE	Weight	
			[rpm]	belt width					max.		[Nm]	Size SL	[kg]	
new	RL 11	06 580 901	6000	30	30	35	3	19	10	M8	25	11	0.08	
new	RL 15/18	06 580 902	6000	40	40	45	6	21	9	M10	49	15/18	0.17	
new	RL 27	06 580 903	4500	55	60	60	8	22	8	M12	86	27	0.50	

Instructions for belt drives

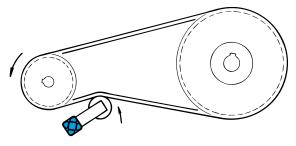
a) Modalities of tensioning

See also complementary mounting instructions on page 4.5.



Tensioning from "inside" of the belt drive with grooved pulley

- Installation in slack span of the belt drive, make sure that the belts are maintaining sufficient contact-arc on the driver- and driven-pulley.
- By extremely long centre distances between driver and driven pulley it is recommendable to use on the tensioner a deep-grooved pulley to avoid excessive slack beating.



Tensioning with flat roller on belt back

- The diameter of the flat tensioning roller should at least measure $\frac{2}{3}$ of the diameter of the smallest pulley in the drive.
- The width of the tensioning roller should be at least 20% wider than the overall width of the belt set.
- Installation on the belt back in the slack span, make sure that the belts are maintaining sufficient contact-arc on the driver and driven pulley.

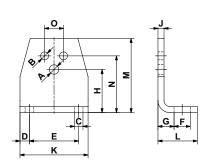




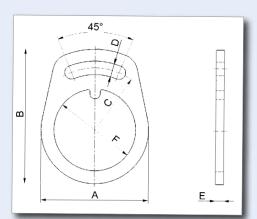
ROSTA Tensioner Devices and Accessories to meet individual customer requirements

Support bracket type WS

For the easy mounting of all standardized ROSTA Tensioners (except SE 50).

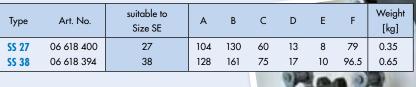


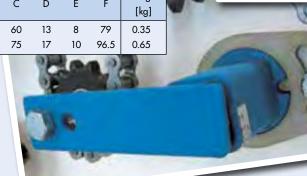
Туре	Art. No.	suitable to Size SE	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	J	К	L	М	N	0	Weight [kg]
WS 11	06 590 001	11	6.5	5.5	7	7.5	30	13	11.5	27	4	45	30	46	35	10	0.08
WS 15	06 590 002	15	8.5	6.5	7	7.5	40	13	13.5	34	5	55	32	58	44	12	0.15
WS 18	06 590 003	18	10.5	8.5	9.5	10	50	15.5	16.5	43	6	70	38	74	55	20	0.28
WS 27	06 590 004	27	12.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	65	21.5	21	57	8	90	52	98	<i>7</i> 5	25	0.70
WS 38	06 590 005	38	16.5	12.5	14	15	80	24	21	66	8	110	55	116	85	35	0.90
WS 45	06 590 006	45	20.5	12.5	18	20	100	30	26	80	10	140	66	140	110	40	1.80



Safety Sockets SS 27 and SS 38

By uneven surfaces and/or by paint coatings, which are giving insufficient friction locking, the positioning and further re-tensioning can be made with these standardized Safety Sockets.

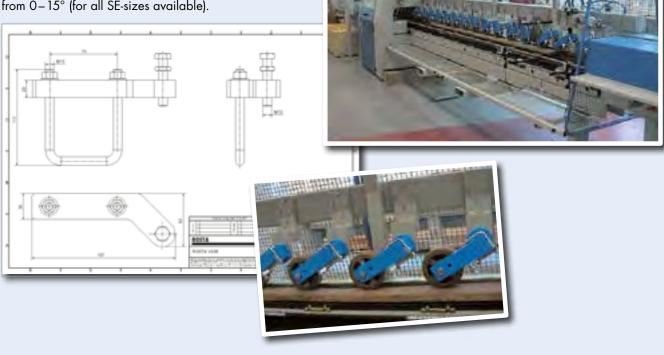








For the accurate definition of the required pre-tension and limitation of the roller travel we do recommend the use of our pre-tensioning clamp VS allowing angle adjustments from $0-15^\circ$ (for all SE-sizes available).





Strained Applications!

A few examples:







ROSTA AG
CH-5502 Hunzenschw
Phone +41 62 889 04 00
Fax +41 62 889 04 90
E-Mail info@rosta.cl
Internet www.rosta.com

Administrative and Technical Information

1. Guidance, services and offers

Please contact your local ROSTA representative listed in our representatives list on the back of the catalogue if you have any questions or concerns.

We require a full list of technical specifications including any available sketches and data sheets for the preparation of an appropriate offer. This information makes it possible for us to determine whether a standard or custom element is the most cost-effective solution for you. For complex applications, our representative or the home office will send you a questionnaire about the exact specifications for what you need.

Terms and conditions for payments and deliveries are included with our offer or available on our website at www.rosta.com → Company → General Terms

2. Orders and deliveries

Please include the offer number on your order along with the exact quantity, product name and number. Please send your order to your local ROSTA representative.

3. Availability

Most of the standard products listed in our catalogue are available from stock through your local representative or directly from ROSTA AG.

Custom pieces for a specific customer requirement are produced and delivered as specified in your order confirmation. The delivery time for special custom pieces can be reduced by signing a call order agreement (make-and-hold-order) with ROSTA AG. Please contact us if you would like to discuss this.

4. Technical information

Please observe the capacity limits for our elements as specified in the catalogue. If you are in doubt, please contact us or your ROSTA representative.

Please follow the assembly instructions detailed in the catalogue. Make sure that your assembly workers are instructed correctly. If you have any questions, please contact us or your ROSTA representative.

Assembling elements: To attach our elements or mounts, please always use the largest dimensioned standard machine bolts possible with a minimum strength class of 8.8 that fit into the drilled holes in the elements or attachment clamps. Use an ISO 898 table or your screw supplier's guidelines for the maximum tightening torque.

If in doubt, control your bolt attachments using the VDI Guidelines 2230.

Use DIN 125A stamped washers to attach housings with unworked drilled holes in the casting (for example AB 50) or oblong holes (for example MB supports).

5. Proviso

This catalogue and our other technical information are intended solely for your orientation and information; they may not be construed as absolutely binding in any way. We ask that you adapt the assembly and use of our products in a way suited to the prevailing conditions and situation.

The reproduction of this document in full or in part may only be done with our expressed written permission.





SUBSIDIARIES

Australia www.rostaaustralia.com.au Canada www.rosta.ca China www.rostachina.com Germany www.rosta.de Italy www.rostaitalia.com USA www.rosta.com

DISTRIBUTORS

Argentina heuchert@ciudad.com.ar Austria www.haberkorn.com Belgium/Luxemburg www.atbautomation.eu Brazil www.atibrasil.com.br Chile www.riosan.cl Czechia www.rupet.eu Denmark www.jens-s.dk Finland www.sks.fi France www.rosta.com Great Britain www.kobo.co.uk Greece www.alexandris.com Iceland www.falkinn.is India www.technotalent.in Japan www.mikipulley.co.jp Lithuania/Latvia www.techvitas.lt Malaysia www.masterjaya.com.my Netherlands www.atbautomation.eu New Zealand www.saecowilson.co.nz Norway www.jens-s.no Peru www.grupo-isc.com Philippines www.severosyling.com Poland www.archimedes.pl Portugal www.april.pt Russia www.fam-drive.ru Singapore henry@smcomponent.com Slovenia www.m-trade.si South Africa www.orangevmc.co.za South Korea www.sewonworld.co.kr Spain www.tracsa.com Sweden www.kontima.se Thailand www.virtus.co.th Turkey www.entatek.com

ROSTA AG

Hauptstrasse 58 CH-5502 Hunzenschwil



+41-62-889 04 00 Phone +41-62-889 04 99 Fax E-Mail info@rosta.ch Internet www.rosta.com







Changes regarding data reserved. Any reprint, also in extracts, requires our explicit and confirmed approval.

